

پاسخ سوالات

(١)

الف) درست ب) نادرست ج) نادرست د) درست

(٢)

$$\sqrt[3]{2b^2 \times 4b} = \sqrt[3]{8b^3} = 2 \quad (د) \quad 2 \quad (ج) \quad \frac{-5}{4} \quad (ب) \quad b \quad (الف)$$

(٣)

$$(x - y)^{-7} \quad (ج) \text{گزینه ۲} \quad (د) \text{گزینه ۱} \quad (۲۷) \quad (۰/۰۰۲۳) \quad (ب) \text{گزینه ۴} \quad 15^{-7}$$

(٤)

$$\text{الف) } 2^{\circ} = 1 > 2^{-5} = \frac{1}{32} \quad \sqrt{9 + 16} = 5 = 5$$

$$\text{ب) } 5^{-4} \times 5^3 \times 5^2 = 5^{-4+3+2} = 5 \quad \text{ب) } 4^{-1} \times 4^6 = 4^{-1+6} = 4^{-5} = \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^5$$

$$\text{ج) } x^{5-(-2)} \times y^{2-4} \times z^{1-3} = x^7 \times y^{-5} \times z^{-2} = \frac{x^7}{y^5 \times z^2}$$

(٥)

$$\text{الف) } x + (-4) = 10 \quad x = 14 \quad \text{ب) } \frac{x}{-3} = 6 \quad x = -18$$

(٦)

$$\text{الف) } \frac{\left(\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{3}{4}\right)^3}{-2^{-3}} = \frac{\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^3}{-2^{-3}} = -\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^3 \times 2^3 = -\left(\frac{1}{4} \times 2\right)^3 = -\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^3 = -\frac{1}{8}$$

$$\text{ب) } \frac{(3 \times 10)^{-5} \times 25}{6^{-5}} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-5} \times 25 = 32 \times 25 = 800$$

(٧)

$$\text{الف) } 1) 1/394 \times 10^6 \quad 2) 3/4 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$\text{ب) } 1) 618..... \quad 2) 0/052$$

(٨)

$$\text{الف) } \sqrt[3]{\frac{18 \times 60}{5}} = \sqrt[3]{18 \times 12} = \sqrt[3]{216} = 6$$

$$\text{ب) } \sqrt[3]{27 \times 2} - 2\sqrt{9 \times 2} + 3\sqrt{36 \times 2} - \sqrt[3]{64 \times 2} = 3\sqrt[3]{2} - 6\sqrt{2} + 18\sqrt{2} - 4\sqrt[3]{2} = 12\sqrt{2} - \sqrt[3]{2}$$

(٩)

$$\sqrt{25 \times 2} + \sqrt[3]{8 \times 3} + \sqrt[3]{27 \times 3} = 5\sqrt{2} + 2\sqrt[3]{3} + 3\sqrt[3]{3} = 5\sqrt{2} + 5\sqrt[3]{3}$$

(١٠)

$$\text{الف) } \frac{5}{2\sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{5\sqrt{3}}{6}$$

$$\text{ب) } \frac{2}{\sqrt{a^2}} \times \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a}} = \frac{2\sqrt{a}}{a}$$

$$\text{ج) } \frac{12}{\sqrt{6}} \times \frac{\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{6}} = \frac{12\sqrt{6}}{6} = 2\sqrt{6}$$

(١١)

$$\sqrt[3]{2^3} \times \sqrt[3]{2^6} \div \sqrt[3]{-2^3} = \sqrt[3]{2^9} \times 2 \div (-2) = 8 \div (-2) = -4$$